

Who can submit preliminary references to the CJEU?



All national courts



The highest national courts only

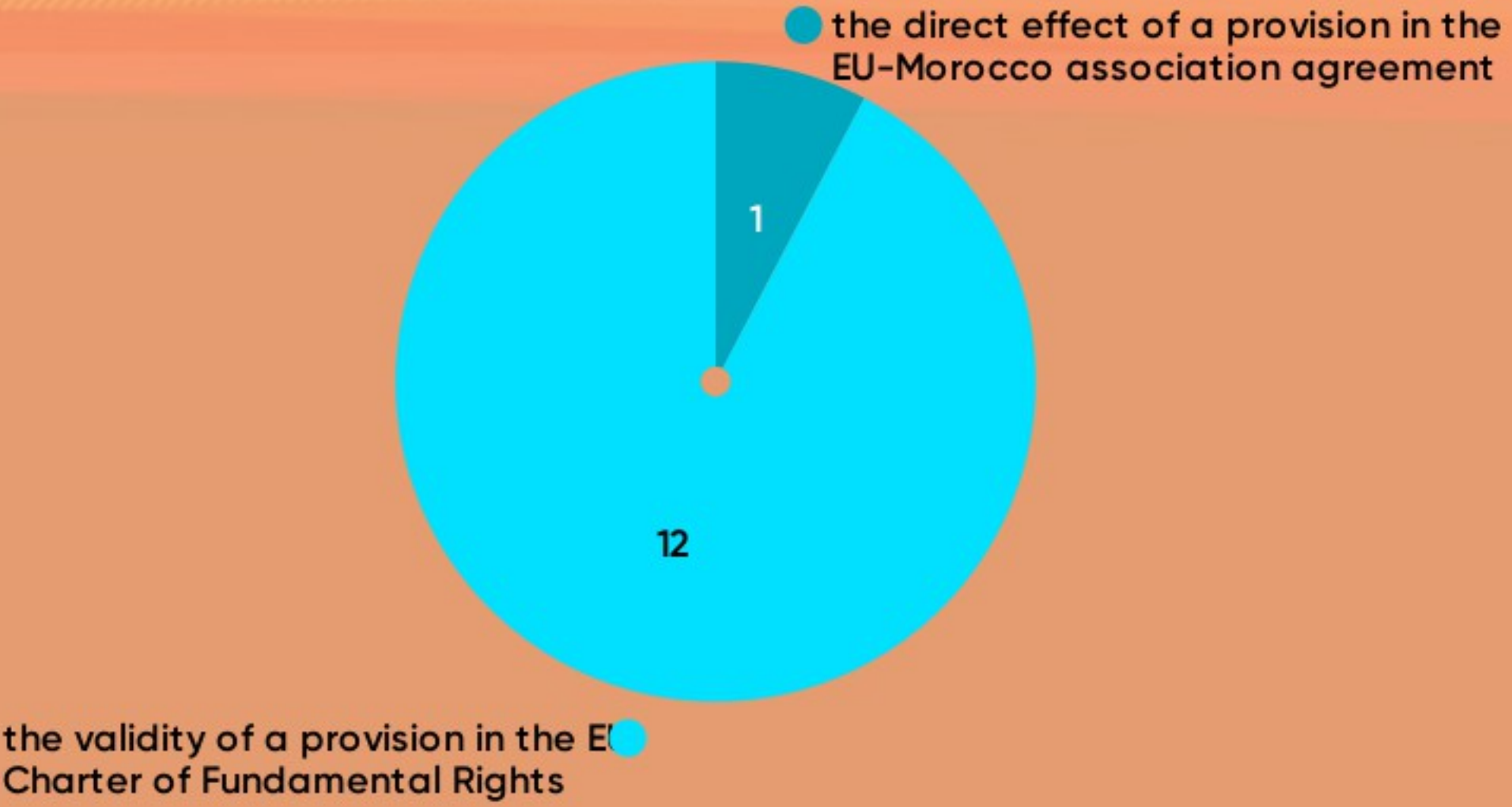


Administrative and criminal law courts only

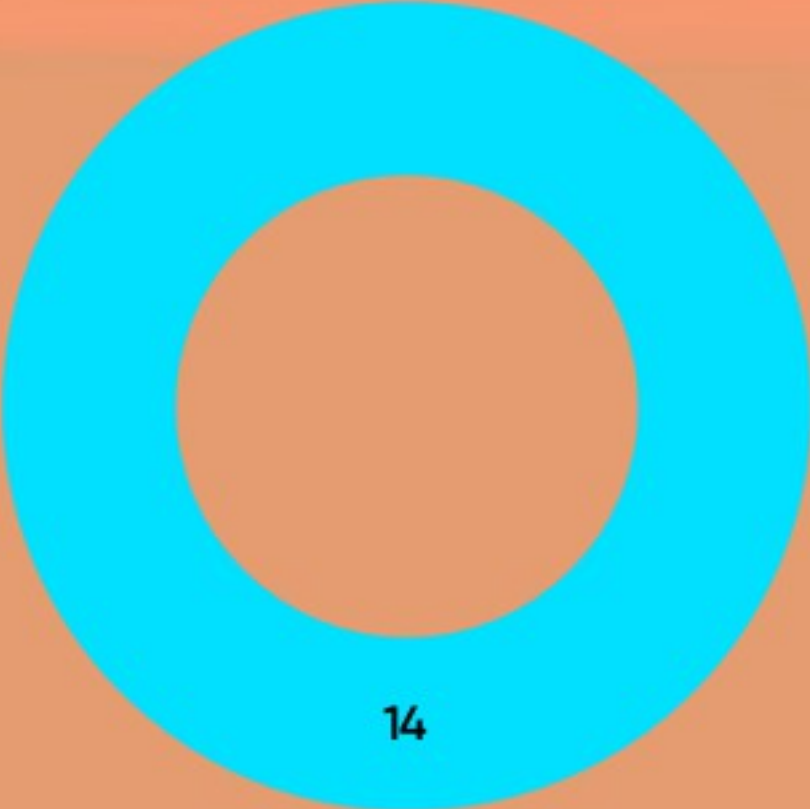


Only courts against whose decision there is no judicial remedy

On which matter may a preliminary question NOT be referred to the CJEU?



When will a preliminary reference to the CJEU be made?



When the national court itself is in doubt and sees a need to refer